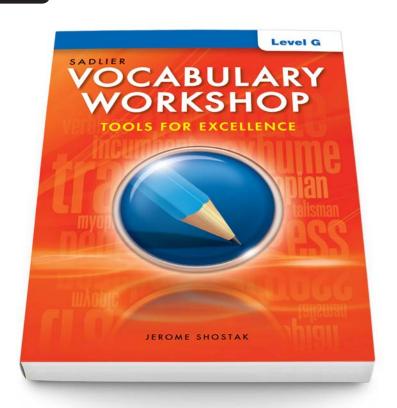
# Sadlier School

# Vocabulary Workshop

Tools for Excellence

Correlation to the 2021 Alabama Course of Study English Language Arts

Grade 12



#### **GRADE 12 CORRELATED CONTENT**

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# **Recurring Standards**

#### **RECURRING STANDARDS FOR GRADES 9-12**

GRADES 9-12 RECURRING STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS

VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR. 12

#### Students will:

#### RECEPTION

R1. Read a variety of print and nonprint documents to acquire new information and respond to the needs and demands of society and the workplace.

Examples: emails, directions, diagrams, charts, other common workplace documents

#### STUDENT EDITION

#### **Unit Introductory Passage** (Reading Passage)

At least 15 of the 20 unit vocabulary words are introduced within the context of each two-page, multi-paragraph Unit Introductory Passage. (A shorter Differentiated Passage is available online.)

Students read the words in context to activate prior knowledge, draw on context clues to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words, then apply what they learn throughout the unit and unit reviews.

- Unit 1 "Across the Pond" [Letters], pp. 12-13
- Unit 2 "Constructing the New York City Subway" [Historical Nonfiction], pp. 22–23
- Unit 3 "Third Parties in American Politics" [Encyclopedia Entry], pp. 32–33
- Unit 4 "Reforming the Security Council" [Newspaper Editorial], pp. 50-51
- Unit 5 "What Is Pop Art?" [Essay], pp. 60-61
- Unit 6 "Your Papers, Please" [Debate], pp. 70-71
- Unit 7 "John Lennon's Legacy" [Biographical Sketch], pp. 88–89
- Unit 8 "A Passage to Power" [Interview], pp. 98–99
- Unit 9 "Security Status: It's Complicated" [Persuasive Essay], pp. 108–109
- Unit 10 "What Happened to the Franklin Expedition?" [Magazine Article], pp. 126-127
- Unit 11 "Apollo 11 Poised for Take-Off" [Press Release], pp. 136-137
- Unit 12 "Pyramids: Monuments to Gods and Men" [Compare and Contrast Essay], pp. 146–147
- Unit 13 "More Than Just a Pretty Face" [Profile], pp. 164–165
- Unit 14 "Artificial Intelligence and Social Robots" [Technical Essay], pp. 174–175
- Unit 15 "Private Life in the Public Eye" [Humorous Essay], pp. 184–185

#### Vocabulary for Comprehension, Parts 1 and 2

Students read a passage of expository or informational text then answer comprehension and vocabulary-in-context questions.

- Review Units 1–3: Part 1 (Gertrude Simmons/Zitkala-Sa), pp. 42–43/Part 2 (Vertical Farms), pp. 44–45
- Review Units 4-6: Part 1 (Origins and Features of Jazz), pp. 80-81/Part 2 (Passage 1: Socrates/Passage 2: Aristotle), pp. 82-83
- Review Units 10–12: Part 1 (British Attitudes Towards the American Colonies), pp. 156–157/Part 2 (Passage 1: Quarantines/Passage 2: Contact Tracing Halted Ebola), pp. 158–159

**GRADES 9-12 RECURRING STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS** 

VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR. 12

 Review Units 13-15: Part 1 (Art Restoration at the Vatican Museum), pp. 194-195/Part 2 (The Louvre and the Pyramid), pp. 196-197

#### **DIGITAL RESOURCES**

#### **Instruction** (each unit)

• Differentiated Passage

The differentiated reading passages are a shorter version of the Unit Introductory Passages in the Student Edition. For reference, Lexile levels for both versions of each passage are listed on page T28 of the Teacher's Edition.

#### Additional Practice (each unit)

• Passage-Based Reading

Students read the passage then select the letter of the best answer to the accompanying comprehension and vocabulary-in-context questions.

#### RECEPTION

R2. Read and comprehend a variety of literary texts to develop a literal and figurative understanding as appropriate to the type of text, purpose, and situation.

Examples: short and long prose texts, poetry, dramas

#### STUDENT EDITION

#### **Vocabulary in Context: Literary Text**

These pages contain excerpts from classic literature. Each excerpt uses one of the vocabulary words from the unit and provides an example of how a notable writer has used the featured word to convey a thought or feeling or enrich a narrative.

- Unit 1 Charlotte Bronte (The Professor and Shirley), p. 21
- Unit 2 Theodore Dreiser (Sister Carrie and Jennie Gerhardt), p. 31
- Unit 3 Herman Melville (Moby-Dick), p. 41
- Unit 4 Thomas Hardy (*Jude the Obscure* and Tess of the d'Urbervilles), p. 59
- Unit 5 Charles Dickens (David Copperfield), p. 69
- Unit 6 Joseph Conrad (Victory and Nostromo), p. 79
- Unit 7 Henry James (The Bostonians and Roderick Hudson), p. 97
- Unit 8 William Makepeace Thackeray (Vanity Fair and The History of Henry Esmond), p. 107
- Unit 9 George Eliot (The Mill on the Floss and Romola), p. 117
- Unit 10 E.M. Forster (Howards End and A Room with a View), p. 135
- Unit 11 Anthony Trollope (*The Eustace Diamonds* and *Barchester Towers*), p. 145
- Unit 12 James Fenimore Cooper (The Last of the Mohicans and The Pioneers), p. 155
- Unit 13 Jane Austen (Emma, Sense and Sensibility, and Price and Prejudice), p. 173
- Unit 14 F. Scott Fitzgerald (*The Beautiful* and *Damned*), p. 183
- Unit 15 Edith Wharton (*The Custom of the Country* and *The House of Mirth*), p. 193

#### Vocabulary for Comprehension, Parts 1 and 2

Students read a passage of literary text then answer comprehension and vocabulary-in-context questions.

 Review Units 7-9: Part 1 (Charles Chestnutt, adapted from The House Behind the Cedars), pp. 118-119/Part 2



GRADES 9-12 RECURRING STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS	VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR. 12
	• (Kate Chopin, adapted from the short story, "A Pair of Silk Stockings"), pp. 120–121
RECEPTION  R3. Utilize active listening skills in formal and informal conversations, following predetermined norms.	ANNOTATED TEACHER'S EDITION  Best Practices for Using Vocabulary Workshop in the  Classroom  • Writing with Vocabulary (informal and formal forms of communication), ATE pp. T21–T22  Students should incorporate at least one or two vocabulary words into their forms of formal and informal communication.
	Addressing Different Learners  • Differentiating Daily Instruction for Striving and ELL Students, ATE p. T23  Engaging students in actively using the new vocabulary in classroom discussions and conversations allows them to enrich their understanding of the words' meanings and to make connections between words while building their vocabularies.
	Reading Passages in Level G  Questions for Critical Thinking, ATE p. T29 Critical Thinking questions spur classroom discussion using unit words while increasing comprehension of the passage topic.
	DIGITAL RESOURCES Overview  Program Overview for Teachers Questions for Critical Thinking Answer Key: Questions for Critical Thinking
	Instruction (each unit) Listening to audio recordings of the unit passages and definitions of words is particularly helpful to auditory learners, ELL students, and striving readers.
	Unit Introductory Passage     In addition to accessing this resource on SadlierConnect.com, students may use the QR (Quick Response) code that appears in the textbook at the end of each passage to link directly to the audio recording of the text.
	Differentiated Passage*     Students may link directly to the audio recording of the text using the QR (Quick Response) code that appears at the end of the printed version of each Differentiated Passage.
	<ul> <li>Instructional Videos*         Students select and click on a unit word to launch a video presentation that includes spelling, pronunciation, part(s) of speech, definition(s), and illustrative sentences.     </li> </ul>
	*Available with Vocabulary Workshop Interactive Edition (optional purchase).  Student Resources  • iWords Audio Program  Especially useful for English learners, this program may be downloaded to a cellphone, allowing students to listen multiple times

to the recommended pronunciations, definitions, and examples of

usage for all taught vocabulary words.

#### **GRADES 9-12 RECURRING STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS**

VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR. 12

#### **EXPRESSION**

# R4. Use digital and electronic tools appropriately, safely, and ethically.

#### **DIGITAL RESOURCES**

**Vocabulary Workshop: Tools for Excellence** is also available in a fully interactive format.

• Unit Instructional Support

QR (Quick Response) codes appear on the Unit Introductory Passage and Vocabulary in Context pages. Snapping the QR code links students directly to the relevant Vocabulary Workshop digital resource on SadlierConnect.com.

- o i-Words Audio Program
- o Interactive Activities
- o Interactive Flash Cards
- o Practice Worksheets
- o Interactive Quizzes
- Interactive Graphic Organizers
- Word Part Gallery
- Pronunciation Key
- o Diagnostic Tests and Cumulative Reviews
- Printable Differentiated Reading Passages
- Test Prep for SAT® and ACT® Exams

#### **EXPRESSION**

R5. Utilize a writing process which includes planning, revising, editing/peer-editing, and rewriting to create a focused, organized, and coherent piece of writing for a specific purpose and audience.

#### **DIGITAL RESOURCES**

#### **Additional Practice**

Timed Essay

For each unit, students write a response to a statement in a total of 30 minutes.

- Writing Your Thesis Statement (1-2 minutes)
- Prewriting (3-4 minutes)
- o Writing Your Draft (22-23 minutes)
- Editing and Revising Your Draft (2-3 minutes)

#### **EXPRESSION**

R6. Employ conventions of grammar, mechanics, and usage in order to communicate effectively with a target audience.

Examples: punctuation, capitalization, spelling, effective sentence structure, appropriate formality of language

#### **DIGITAL RESOURCES**

#### Additional Practice

- Identifying Sentence Errors (Units 1-5)
   Students mark the multiple-choice response containing the single error in grammar and usage, or no error at all.
- Improving Sentence Errors (Units 6-10)
   Beneath each given sentence are five ways of phrasing the underlined part of the sentence. Students determine which, if any, of the options improves the clarity of the sentence.
- English Test (Units 11-15)
   Students read a passage then select from the multiple choice responses below to correct underlined sections in the text with errors or inappropriate expressions.

GRADES 9-12 RECURRING STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS

VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR. 12

#### **EXPRESSION**

R7. Use context clues to determine meanings of unfamiliar spoken or written words.

#### STUDENT EDITION

#### **Vocabulary In Context**

Students learn to recognize and use context clues in order to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words they encounter in their reading. The three types of context clues emphasized at this level of the program include restatement clue, contrast clue, and inference clue.

• Three Types of Context Clues—p. 7

#### **Unit Introductory Passage** (Reading Passage)

At least 15 of the 20 unit vocabulary words are introduced within the context of each two-page, multi-paragraph Unit Introductory Passage. (A shorter version of the Unit Introductory Passage with a lower Lexile® level, the Differentiated Passage is available online—see Digital Resources below.)

Students read the words in context to activate prior knowledge, draw on context clues to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words, then apply what they learn throughout the unit and unit reviews.

Unit 1, pp. 12-13, Unit 2, pp. 22-23, Unit 3, pp. 32-33, Unit 4, pp. 50-51, Unit 5, pp. 60-61, Unit 6, pp. 70-71, Unit 7, pp. 88-89, Unit 8, pp. 98-99, Unit 9, pp. 108-109, Unit 10, pp. 126-127, Unit 11, pp. 136-137, Unit 12, pp. 146-147, Unit 13, pp. 164-165, Unit 14, pp. 174-175, Unit 15, pp. 184-185

#### **Definitions**

In the Definitions section after each unit Introductory Passage, students see the importance of context as they write each unit word in the blank in order to complete an illustrative sentence. This activity prepares learners for the additional unit exercises that require the use of context clues to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words.

Unit 1, pp. 14–16; Unit 2, pp. 24–26; Unit 3, pp. 34–36; Unit 4, pp. 52–54; Unit 5, pp. 62–64; Unit 6, pp. 72–74; Unit 7, pp. 90–92; Unit 8, pp. 100–102; Unit 9, pp. 110–112; Unit 10, pp. 128–130; Unit 11, pp. 138–140; Unit 12, pp. 148–150; Unit 13, pp. 166–168; Unit 14, pp. 176–178; Unit 15, pp. 186–188

#### Choosing the Right Word

These exercises present a pair of words. Students consider figurative, extended, or abstract meanings before selecting the word that best fits the context of the given sentence.

Unit 1, pp. 17–18; Unit 2, pp. 27–28; Unit 3, pp. 37–38; Unit 4, pp. 55–56; Unit 5, pp. 65–66; Unit 6, pp. 75–76; Unit 7, pp. 93–94; Unit 8, pp. 103–104; Unit 9, pp. 113–114; Unit 10, pp. 131–132; Unit 11, pp. 141–142; Unit 12, pp. 151–152; Unit 13, pp. 169–170; Unit 14, pp. 179–180; Unit 15, pp. 189–190

#### **Synonyms**

The Synonyms activity requires students to rely on context clues to help find a unit word to match each given synonym.

Unit 1, p. 18; Unit 2, p. 28; Unit 3, p. 38; Unit 4, p. 56; Unit 5, p. 66; Unit 6, p. 76; Unit 7, p. 94; Unit 8, p. 104; Unit 9, p. 114; Unit 10, p. 132; Unit 11, p. 142; Unit 12, p. 152; Unit 13, p. 170; Unit 14, p. 180; Unit 15, p. 190

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VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR. 12

#### **Antonyms**

This activity requires students to use context clues to help find a unit word that is most nearly opposite in meaning to the boldface word or expression in the given phrase.

Unit 1, p. 19; Unit 2, p. 29; Unit 3, p. 39; Unit 4, p. 57; Unit 5, p. 67; Unit 6, p. 77; Unit 7, p. 95; Unit 8, p. 105; Unit 9, p. 115; Unit 10, p. 133; Unit 11, p. 143; Unit 12, p. 153; Unit 13, p. 171; Unit 14, p. 181; Unit 15, p. 191

#### Completing the Sentence

Students rely on embedded context clues to help them choose and write the word that logically and/or figuratively fits into a blank in a given sentence.

Unit 1, pp. 19–20; Unit 2, pp. 29–30; Unit 3, pp. 39–40; Unit 4, pp. 57–58; Unit 5, pp. 67–68; Unit 6, pp. 77–78; Unit 7, pp. 95–96; Unit 8, pp. 105–106; Unit 9, pp. 115–116; Unit 10, pp. 133–134; Unit 11, pp. 143–144; Unit 12, pp. 153–154; Unit 13, pp. 171–172; Unit 14, pp. 181–182; Unit 15, pp. 191–192

#### Vocabulary in Context: Literary Text

These exercises feature excerpts from classic literature. Each excerpt uses one of the vocabulary words from the unit and provides students with exposures to the vocabulary in the context of authentic literature.

Unit 1, p. 21; Unit 2, p. 31; Unit 3, p. 41; Unit 4, p. 59; Unit 5, p. 69; Unit 6, p. 79; Unit 7, p. 97; Unit 8, p. 107; Unit 9, p. 117; Unit 10, p. 135; Unit 11, p. 145; Unit 12, p. 155; Unit 13, p. 173; Unit 14, p. 183; Unit 15, p. 193

#### Vocabulary for Comprehension, Parts 1 and 2

Students read a passage of informational or literary text then answer vocabulary-in-context questions.

Review Units 1–3, pp. 42–45; Review Units 4–6, pp. 80–83;
 Review Units 7–9, pp. 118–121; Review Units 10–12, pp. 156–159;
 Review Units 13–15, pp. 194–197

#### Word Study: Denotation and Connotation

For the Expressing the Connotation exercises, students read each sentence then consider context clues before selecting one of two vocabulary words that best expresses the desired connotation (positive, negative, or neutral).

In Challenge: Using Connotation, students use context clues to confirm their choice of a vocabulary word to replace the highlighted word in each sentence.

- Expressing the Connotation: Review Units 1–3, p. 47; Review Units 4–6, p. 85; Review Units 7–9, p. 123; Review Units 10–12, p. 161; Review Units 13–15, p. 199
- Challenge: Using Connotation: Review Units 1–3, p. 47;
   Review Units 4–6, p. 85; Review Units 7–9, p. 123; Review Units 10–12, p. 161; Review Units 13–15, p. 199

VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR. 12

#### Word Study: Idioms/Adages/Proverbs

The Choosing the Right Idiom/Adage/Proverb activities help students practice using context clues to figure out the meaning of figurative expressions.

- Idioms: Review Units 1–3 Choosing the Right Idiom, p. 48; Review Units 7–9 Choosing the Right Idiom, p. 124; Review Units 13–15 Choosing the Right Idiom, p. 200
- Adages: Review Units 4-6 Choosing the Right Adage, p. 86
- Proverbs: Review Units 10–12 Choosing the Right Proverb, p. 162

#### **Word Study: Classical Roots**

Students rely on context clues to understand the brief definition, as well as choose which word based on the featured root best completes the sentence.

Review Units 1–3, p. 49; Review Units 4–6, p. 87; Review Units 7–9, p. 125; Review Units 10–12, p. 163; Review Units 13–15, p. 201

#### **Two-Word Completions**

In Two-Word Completions, students practice with word-omission (cloze) exercises. Students use embedded context clues to identify the correct choices.

• Final Mastery Test, p. 203

#### **Supplying Words in Context**

Students select the word that bests completes each sentence.

• Final Mastery Test, p. 204

#### Choosing the Right Meaning

Students read each sentence, consider context clues, then select from four choices a synonym for the featured word in bold type.

• Final Mastery Test, p. 206

#### **DIGITAL RESOURCES**

#### **Instruction** (each unit)

Introducing the Words: Differentiated Passage
 A shorter version of each Unit Introductory Passage, the printable
 Differentiated Passages with a lower Lexile® level are designed for
 striving readers and ELL students.

As with the Unit Introductory Passage, students read unit words in context to activate prior knowledge and draw on context clues to determine the meaning of unfamiliar word.

#### Additional Practice (each unit)

Passage-Based Reading

Students read a passage of informational text from an academic discipline then select the letter of the best answer to the accompanying comprehension and vocabulary-in-context questions.

#### Reviews (each Unit Review)

- Student Practice
  - Two-Word Completions

Students use embedded context clues to identify the pair of words that best completes the meaning of each sentence.

Digital resources available at SadlierConnect.com



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#### **Grade 12 Content Standards**

#### **CRITICAL LITERACY**

#### **GRADE 12 CONTENT STANDARDS**

VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR, 12

#### Students will:

#### **RECEPTION | READING**

 Read, analyze, and evaluate complex literary and historical texts written from particular points of view or cultural experiences, with an emphasis on works of literature from the British Isles.

#### STUDENT EDITION

#### **Unit Introductory Passage** (Reading Passage)

At least 15 of the 20 unit vocabulary words are introduced within the context of each two-page, multi-paragraph Unit Introductory Passage. (A shorter Differentiated Passage is available online.)

Students read the words in context to activate prior knowledge, draw on context clues to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words, then apply what they learn throughout the unit and unit reviews.

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- Unit 2 "Constructing the New York City Subway" [Historical Nonfiction], pp. 22–23
- Unit 3 "Third Parties in American Politics" [Encyclopedia Entry], pp. 32-33
- Unit 4 "Reforming the Security Council" [Newspaper Editorial], pp. 50-51
- Unit 5 "What Is Pop Art?" [Essay], pp. 60-61
- Unit 6 "Your Papers, Please" [Debate], pp. 70-71
- Unit 7 "John Lennon's Legacy" [Biographical Sketch], pp. 88–89
- Unit 8 "A Passage to Power" [Interview], pp. 98–99
- Unit 9 "Security Status: It's Complicated" [Persuasive Essay], pp. 108–109
- Unit 10 "What Happened to the Franklin Expedition?" [Magazine Article], pp. 126-127
- Unit 11 "Apollo 11 Poised for Take-Off" [Press Release], pp. 136-137
- Unit 12 "Pyramids: Monuments to Gods and Men" [Compare and Contrast Essay], pp. 146–147
- Unit 13 "More Than Just a Pretty Face" [Profile], pp. 164–165
- Unit 14 "Artificial Intelligence and Social Robots" [Technical Essay], pp. 174–175
- Unit 15 "Private Life in the Public Eye" [Humorous Essay], pp. 184–185

#### Vocabulary in Context: Literary Text

These pages contain excerpts from classic literature. Each excerpt uses one of the vocabulary words from the unit and provides an example of how a notable writer has used the featured word to convey a thought or feeling or enrich a narrative.

- Unit 1 Charlotte Bronte (*The Professor* and *Shirley*), p. 21
- Unit 2 Theodore Dreiser (Sister Carrie and Jennie Gerhardt), p. 31
- Unit 3 Herman Melville (Moby-Dick), p. 41
- Unit 4 Thomas Hardy (*Jude the Obscure* and Tess of the d'Urbervilles), p. 59
- Unit 5 Charles Dickens (David Copperfield), p. 69
- Unit 6 Joseph Conrad (Victory and Nostromo), p. 79



# CRITICAL LITERACY

GRADE 12 CONTENT STANDARDS	VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR. 12
	<ul> <li>Unit 7 Henry James (<i>The Bostonians</i> and <i>Roderick Hudson</i>), p. 97</li> <li>Unit 8 William Makepeace Thackeray (<i>Vanity Fair</i> and <i>The History of Henry Esmond</i>), p. 107</li> <li>Unit 9 George Eliot (<i>The Mill on the Floss</i> and <i>Romola</i>), p. 117</li> <li>Unit 10 E.M. Forster (<i>Howards End</i> and <i>A Room with a View</i>), p. 135</li> <li>Unit 11 Anthony Trollope (<i>The Eustace Diamonds</i> and <i>Barchester Towers</i>), p. 145</li> <li>Unit 12 James Fenimore Cooper (<i>The Last of the Mohicans</i> and <i>The Pioneers</i>), p. 155</li> <li>Unit 13 Jane Austen (<i>Emma</i>, <i>Sense and Sensibility</i>, and <i>Price and Prejudice</i>), p. 173</li> <li>Unit 14 F. Scott Fitzgerald (<i>The Beautiful</i> and <i>Damned</i>), p. 183</li> <li>Unit 15 Edith Wharton (<i>The Custom of the Country</i> and <i>The House of Mirth</i>), p. 193</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Vocabulary for Comprehension, Parts 1 and 2</li> <li>Students read a passage of expository, informational, or literary text then answer comprehension and vocabulary-in-context questions.</li> <li>Review Units 1–3: Part 1 (Gertrude Simmons/Zitkala-Sa), pp. 42–43/Part 2 (Vertical Farms), pp. 44–45</li> <li>Review Units 4–6: Part 1 (Origins and Features of Jazz), pp. 80–81/Part 2 (Passage 1: Socrates/Passage 2: Aristotle), pp. 82–83</li> <li>Review Units 7–9: Part 1 (Charles Chestnutt, adapted from <i>The House Behind the Cedars</i>), pp. 118–119/Part 2 (Kate Chopin, adapted from the short story, "A Pair of Silk Stockings"), pp. 120–121</li> <li>Review Units 10–12: Part 1 (British Attitudes Towards the American Colonies), pp. 156–157/Part 2 (Passage 1: Quarantines/Passage 2: Contact Tracing Halted Ebola), pp. 158–159</li> <li>Review Units 13–15: Part 1 (Art Restoration at the Vatican Museum), pp. 194–195/Part 2 (The Louvre and the Pyramid), pp. 196–197</li> </ul>
	ANNOTATED TEACHER'S EDITION Reading Passages in Level G  • Questions for Critical Thinking, ATE p. T29
	DIGITAL RESOURCES Overview  • Program Overview for Teachers  • Questions for Critical Thinking  • Answer Key: Questions for Critical Thinking
	Instruction (each unit)  • Differentiated Passage  A shorter version of each Unit Introductory Passage, the printable  Differentiated Passages with a lower Lexile® level are designed for  striving readers and ELL students.

VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR, 12

#### **RECEPTION | READING**

 Evaluate an author's use of characterization, figurative language, literary elements, and point of view to create and convey meaning.

#### STUDENT EDITION

#### Word Study: Denotation and Connotations

Word Study lessons on denotation and connotation help students better appreciate how nuances of meaning in word choice reflect an author's point of view.

 Denotation and Connotation: Review Units 1–3, p. 47; Review Units 4–6, p. 85; Review Units 7–9, p. 123; Review Units 10–12, p. 161; Review Units 13–15, p. 199

#### Word Study: Idioms/Adages/Proverbs

The Choosing the Right Idiom/Adage/Proverb activities help students practice using context clues to figure out the meaning of figurative expressions.

- Idioms: Review Units 1–3 Choosing the Right Idiom, p. 48;
   Review Units 7–9 Choosing the Right Idiom, p. 124; Review Units 13–15 Choosing the Right Idiom, p. 200
- Adages: Review Units 4-6 Choosing the Right Adage, p. 86
- Proverbs: Review Units 10–12 Choosing the Right Proverb, p. 162

#### **DIGITAL RESOURCES**

Word Study (each Review Unit)

- Student Practice
  - o Denotation and Connotation
  - Expressing the Connotation
  - o Denotation Challenge Using Connotation
  - Choosing the Right Idiom/Adage/Proverb

#### Related content

#### STUDENT EDITION

#### Vocabulary in Context: Literary Text

- Unit 1 Louisa May Alcott, p. 21 (*Little Women* and *Little Men*), p. 21
- Unit 2 Charlotte Brontë, p. 31 (Jane Eyre), p. 31
- Unit 3 Charles Dickens, p. 41 (Great Expectations), p. 41
- Unit 4 Daniel Defoe, p. 59 (The Life and Adventures of Robinson Crusoe and A Journal of the Plague Year), p. 59
- Unit 5 Henry James, p. 69 (Washington Square and The Portrait of a Lady), p. 69
- Unit 6 Sir Arthur Conan Doyle, p. 79 (*The Hound of the Baskervilles*), p. 79
- Unit 7 Jules Verne, p. 97 (Around the World in Eighty Days), p. 97
- Unit 8 H.G. Welles, p. 107 (The Time Machine and The War of the Worlds), p. 107
- Unit 9 Jane Austen, p. 117 (Pride and Prejudice), p. 117
- Unit 10 Wilkie Collins, p. 135 (The Woman in White), p. 135
- Unit 11 Nathaniel Hawthorne, p. 145 (The House of the Seven Gables and *The Scarlet Letter*), p. 145
- Unit 12 Henry Fielding, p. 155 (Joseph Andrews), p. 155
- Unit 13 Thomas Hardy, p. 173 (*The Woodlanders*), p. 173

# CRITICAL LITERACY

GRADE 12 CONTENT STANDARDS	VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR. 12
	<ul> <li>Unit 14 Stephen Crane, p. 183 (<i>The Red Badge of Courage</i> and "The Blue Hotel"), p. 183</li> <li>Unit 15 Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley, p. 193 (<i>Frankenstein</i>), p. 193</li> <li>Vocabulary for Comprehension, Parts 1 and 2</li> <li>Review Units 7–9: Part 1 (adapted from Henry A. Shute, <i>Plupy</i>, "The Real Boy"), pp. 118–119/Part 2 (adapted from Sir Arthur Conan Doyle, <i>The Lost World</i>), pp. 120–121</li> </ul>
RECEPTION   READING  5. Evaluate structural and organizational details in texts to determine the author's purpose, including cases in which the meaning is ironic or satirical.	STUDENT EDITION  Vocabulary and Reading  Types of Questions Questions About Tone (word choice, author's attitude/purpose), p. 9 Questions About Author's Technique (organizational structure and function), p. 9
	<ul> <li>Unit Introductory Passage (Reading Passage)</li> <li>Unit 5 "What Is Pop Art?" [Essay], pp. 60-61</li> <li>Unit 6 "Your Papers, Please" [Debate], pp. 70-71</li> <li>Unit 8 "A Passage to Power" [Interview], pp. 98-99</li> <li>Unit 9 "Security Status: It's Complicated" [Persuasive Essay], pp. 108-109</li> <li>Unit 12 "Pyramids: Monuments to Gods and Men" [Compare and Contrast Essay], pp. 146-147</li> <li>Unit 15 "Private Life in the Public Eye" [Humorous Essay], pp. 184-185</li> </ul>
	Vocabulary for Comprehension, Parts 1 and 2 Students read a passage then answer questions about the author's technique, such as the purpose of specific paragraphs in the text.  Review Units 1–3, pp. 42–45; Review Units 4–6, pp. 80–83; Review Units 7–9, pp. 118–121; Review Units 10–12, pp. 156–159; Review Units 13–15, pp. 194–197  DIGITAL RESOURCES Instruction (each unit)  Differentiated Passage
	A shorter version of each Unit Introductory Passage, the printable Differentiated Passages with a lower Lexile® level are designed for striving readers and ELL students.
RECEPTION   READING  6. Analyze a text's explicit and implicit meanings to make inferences about its theme and determine the author's purpose.	STUDENT EDITION Vocabulary In Context  Inference Clues, p. 7 Vocabulary and Reading  Types of Questions, pp. 8-9  Main Idea Questions  Detail Questions  Inference Questions  Evidence-Based Questions  continued

#### **Word Study: Denotation and Connotations**

Word Study lessons on denotation and connotation help students better appreciate how nuances of meaning in word choice reflect an author's point of view.

 Denotation and Connotation: Review Units 1–3, p. 47; Review Units 4–6, p. 85; Review Units 7–9, p. 123; Review Units 10–12, p. 161; Review Units 13–15, p. 199

#### Vocabulary for Comprehension, Parts 1 and 2

Students read a passage then identify its explicit and implicit meanings to make inferences about its theme and determine the author's purpose.

Review Units 1-3, pp. 42-45; Review Units 4-6, pp. 80-83;
 Review Units 7-9, pp. 118-121; Review Units 10-12, pp. 156-159;
 Review Units 13-15, pp. 194-197

#### **ANNOTATED TEACHER'S EDITION**

#### Reading Passages in Level G

Questions for Critical Thinking, ATE p. T29

#### **DIGITAL RESOURCES**

#### Overview

- Program Overview for Teachers
  - Questions for Critical Thinking
  - o Answer Key: Questions for Critical Thinking

#### Word Study (each Review Unit)

- Student Practice
  - o Denotation and Connotation
  - Expressing the Connotation
  - o Denotation Challenge Using Connotation

#### **RECEPTION | READING**

 Compare and/or contrast the perspectives in a variety of fiction, nonfiction, informational, digital, and multimodal texts produced from diverse historical, cultural, and global viewpoints, not limited to the grade level literary focus.

#### STUDENT EDITION

#### Vocabulary for Comprehension, Part 2

Paired passages allow students the opportunity to compare and contrast different perspectives.

- Review Units 4-6: Part 2 (Passage 1: Socrates/Passage 2: Aristotle), pp. 82-83
- Review Units 10-12: Part 2 (Passage 1: Quarantines/Passage 2: Contact Tracing Halted Ebola), pp. 158-159

#### **Unit Introductory Passage** (Reading Passage)

This compare and contrast essay explores the differences between pyramids built by Egyptians and those built by Mesoamericans.

• Unit 12 "Pyramids: Monuments to Gods and Men" [Compare and Contrast Essay], pp. 146–147

VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR, 12

#### **RECEPTION | READING**

 Read, analyze, and evaluate texts from science, social studies, and other academic disciplines and explain how those disciplines treat domain-specific vocabulary and content and organize information.

#### STUDENT EDITION

#### Unit Introductory Passage (Reading Passage)

At least 15 of the 20 unit vocabulary words are introduced within the context of each two-page, multi-paragraph Unit Introductory Passage. (A shorter Differentiated Passage is available online.)

Students read the words in context to activate prior knowledge, draw on context clues to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words, then apply what they learn throughout the unit and unit reviews.

- Unit 1 "Across the Pond" [Letters], pp. 12-13
- Unit 2 "Constructing the New York City Subway" [Historical Nonfiction], pp. 22–23
- Unit 3 "Third Parties in American Politics" [Encyclopedia Entry], pp. 32–33
- Unit 4 "Reforming the Security Council" [Newspaper Editorial], pp. 50-51
- Unit 5 "What Is Pop Art?" [Essay], pp. 60-61
- Unit 6 "Your Papers, Please" [Debate], pp. 70-71
- Unit 7 "John Lennon's Legacy" [Biographical Sketch], pp. 88–89
- Unit 8 "A Passage to Power" [Interview], pp. 98-99
- Unit 9 "Security Status: It's Complicated" [Persuasive Essay], pp. 108–109
- Unit 10 "What Happened to the Franklin Expedition?" [Magazine Article], pp. 126-127
- Unit 11 "Apollo 11 Poised for Take-Off" [Press Release], pp. 136–137
- Unit 12 "Pyramids: Monuments to Gods and Men" [Compare and Contrast Essay], pp. 146–147
- Unit 13 "More Than Just a Pretty Face" [Profile], pp. 164–165
- Unit 14 "Artificial Intelligence and Social Robots" [Technical Essay], pp. 174–175
- Unit 15 "Private Life in the Public Eye" [Humorous Essay], pp. 184–185

#### Vocabulary for Comprehension, Parts 1 and 2

Students read a passage of expository or informational text then answer comprehension and vocabulary-in-context questions.

- Review Units 1-3: Part 1 (Gertrude Simmons/Zitkala-Sa), pp. 42-43/Part 2 (Vertical Farms), pp. 44-45
- Review Units 4-6: Part 1 (Origins and Features of Jazz), pp. 80-81/Part 2 (Passage 1: Socrates/Passage 2: Aristotle), pp. 82-83
- Review Units 10-12: Part 1 (British Attitudes Towards the American Colonies), pp. 156-157/Part 2 (Passage 1: Quarantines/Passage 2: Contact Tracing Halted Ebola), pp. 158-159
- Review Units 13–15: Part 1 (Art Restoration at the Vatican Museum), pp. 194–195/Part 2 (The Louvre and the Pyramid), pp. 196–197

# CRITICAL LITERACY

GRADE 12 CONTENT STANDARDS	VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR. 12
	DIGITAL RESOURCES Instruction (each unit)  Differentiated Passage A shorter version of each Unit Introductory Passage, the printable Differentiated Passages with a lower Lexile® level are designed for striving readers and ELL students.  Additional Practice Passage-Based Reading (each unit) Students read the passage from an academic discipline then select the letter of the best answer to the accompanying comprehension and vocabulary-in-context questions.
I. Compose edit, and revise both short and extended products in which the development, organization, and style are relevant and suitable to task, purpose, and audience, using an appropriate command of language.	
b. Write explanations and expositions that examine and convey complex ideas or processes effectively, develop the topic utilizing and citing credible sources of information or data when relevant, use intentional transitions, choose precise vocabulary, and maintain an organized structure and style.	STUDENT EDITION Writing: Words in Action Writing: Words in Action provides practice with writing responses to two modes of writing. The first prompt is in the form of a text-dependent question that asks students to cite evidence from the Unit Introductory Passage. The second prompt is modeled on those that appear on standardized tests.  Teachers may provide students with a four-point rubric that will be used to score the exercise. It is best if the rubric aligns with those use on the assessments students most frequently take. Prior to assigning the writing exercise, teachers should model responding to text-based questions and how to cite details from the text to support responses.  • Unit 2 Writing Prompt #2, p. 30; Unit 3 Writing Prompts #1 & #2, p. 40; Unit 4 Writing Prompt #2, p. 58; Unit 5 Writing Prompt #1, p. 68; Unit 6 Writing Prompt #1, p. 78; Unit 8 Writing Prompt #2, p. 106; Unit 10 Writing Prompts #1 & #2, p. 134; Unit 11 Writing Prompt #1, p. 144; Unit 12 Writing Prompt #2, p. 154; Unit 13 Writing Prompt #2, p. 172; Unit 14 Writing Prompt #2, p. 182; Unit 15 Writing Prompt #1, p. 192
c. Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence, making intentional rhetorical choices to convey a specific tone or style, including intentional transitions, and providing a logical conclusion that captures the larger implications of the topic or text.	STUDENT EDITION Writing: Words in Action Writing: Words in Action Writing: Words in Action provides practice with writing responses to two modes of writing. The first prompt is in the form of a text-dependent question that asks students to cite evidence from the Unit Introductory Passage. The second prompt is modeled on those that appear on standardized tests.  Teachers may provide students with a four-point rubric that will be used to score the exercise. It is best if the rubric aligns with those use on the assessments students most frequently take. Prior to assigning the writing exercise teachers should model responding to text based

the writing exercise, teachers should model responding to text-based questions and how to cite details from the text to support responses. continued

implications of the topic or text.

#### VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR. 12

# Unit 1 Writing Prompts #1 & #2, p. 20; Unit 2 Writing Prompt #2, p. 30; Unit 4 Writing Prompt #1, p. 58; Unit 5 Writing Prompt #2, p. 68; Unit 6 Writing Prompt #2, p. 78; Unit 7 Writing Prompts #1 & #2, p. 96; Unit 8 Writing Prompt #1, p. 106; Unit 9 Writing Prompts #1 & #2, p. 116; Unit 10 Writing Prompt #1, p. 134; Unit 11 Writing Prompt #2, p. 144; Unit 12 Writing Prompt #1, p. 154; Unit 13 Writing Prompt #1, p. 172; Unit 14 Writing Prompt #1, p. 182; Unit 15 Writing Prompt #2, p. 192

#### **EXPRESSION | SPEAKING**

14. Actively engage in collaborative discussions about topics and texts, expressing their own ideas by respectfully contributing to, building upon, and questioning the ideas of others in pairs, diverse groups, and whole class settings.

#### ANNOTATED TEACHER'S EDITION

#### **Best Practices for Using Vocabulary Workshop**

Daily Discussion and Review—ATE p. T21
 During debates, discussions, or at other times when students
 are conversing, teachers should require them to use the learned
 vocabulary words.

#### **Addressing Different Learners**

 Differentiating Exercises and Assignments for Above Grade-Level Students—ATE p. T24

Use words in conversations: During discussions of current events or literature, teachers can require students to use vocabulary words when making claims and expressing ideas.

#### Reading Passages in Level G

• Questions for Critical Thinking—ATE p. T29

#### **DIGITAL RESOURCES**

#### **Program Overview for Teachers**

Use the Questions for Critical Thinking to spur discussion of cultural and literary issues presented in the Unit Introductory Passages. For example, "What does Tessa claim is the most compelling argument for national identity cards?" (Unit 6), and "How can social robots be useful to society?" (Unit 14).

- Questions for Critical Thinking
- Answer Key: Questions for Critical Thinking

#### **DIGITAL LITERACY**

#### **GRADE 12 CONTENT STANDARDS**

VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR. 12

#### Students will:

#### RECEPTION | READING

15. Analyze digital texts and evaluate their effectiveness in terms of subject, occasion, audience, purpose, tone, and credibility.

#### **DIGITAL RESOURCES**

# **Vocabulary Workshop Interactive Edition** (optional purchase)

Vocabulary Workshop Interactive Edition provides all of the program's print components, including the program's ancillary components, (Unit Test Booklets and Test Prep booklets for Standardized Exams) in a fully interactive online format.



Vocabulary Workshop Interactive Edition contains each Unit Introductory Passage (Reading Passage)—on level and differentiated—with audio recordings.

Vocabulary Workshop Interactive Edition includes exercises that build academic vocabulary knowledge by using contextual and definitional information and ample practice of unit words in multiple contexts, including responding to text-based questions.

VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR, 12

#### **RECEPTION | LISTENING**

16. Analyze elements of audible communications and evaluate their effectiveness in terms of subject, occasion, audience, purpose, tone, and credibility of digital sources. Examples: words, music, sound effects

#### **DIGITAL RESOURCES**

Professional readings of all Unit Introductory Passages and Differentiated Passages are available at SadlierConnect.com. Listening to audio recordings of unit passages is particularly helpful to auditory learners, ELL students, and striving readers.

#### **Instruction** (each unit)

- Unit Introductory Passage
  - In addition to accessing this resource on SadlierConnect.com, students may use the QR (Quick Response) code that appears in the textbook at the end of each passage to link directly to the audio recording of the text.
- Differentiated Passage\*
  - Students may link directly to the audio recording of the text using the QR (Quick Response) code that appears at the end of the printed version of each Differentiated Passage.
  - ${\rm ^*Available\ with\ Vocabulary\ Workshop\ Interactive\ Edition\ (optional\ purchase)}.$

#### **LANGUAGE LITERACY**

GRADE 12 CONTENT STANDARDS	VOCABULARY WORKSHOP: TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL G/GR. 12
GRADE IZ CONTENT STANDARDS	VOCABULART WORKSHOP. TOOLS FOR EXCELLENCE, LEVEL 9/GR. 12

#### Students will:

#### EXPRESSION | WRITING

 Apply conventions of standard English grammar, mechanics, and usage, including appropriate formality of language, to communicate effectively with a target audience.

#### **DIGITAL RESOURCES**

#### **Additional Practice**

- Identifying Sentence Errors (Units 1-5)
   Students mark the multiple-choice response containing the single error in grammar and usage, or no error at all.
- Improving Sentence Errors (Units 6-10)
   Beneath each given sentence are five ways of phrasing the underlined part of the sentence. Students determine which, if any, of the options improves the clarity of the sentence.
- English Test (Units 11-15)
   Students read a passage then select from the multiple choice responses below to correct underlined sections in the text with errors or inappropriate expressions.