





### **Used to X Simple Past**











Usamos o simple past e o used to para falar do passado, certo?



Posso usar qualquer um dos dois (simple past ou used to) em qualquer situação, certo?





Como saber qual usar?



### **Used to X Simple Past**

"I used to go to the farm when I was a child"

Eu costumava ir à fazenda quando era criança.

Hábito que existia no passado (when I was a child) e que não existe mais.

I went to a farm last weekend."

Fui a uma fazenda no final de semana passado.

**Ação** que aconteceu em um certo momento: *last weekend*.





Alguns *adverbs of time* e *adverbial phrases* geralmente indicam que se trata do **past simple**.

Advérbios de tempo e frases adverbiais são palavras ou frases (respectivamente) que indicam uma unidade de tempo. Expressões como *yesterday,* two days *ago, the other day* ou *last weekend* indicam uma unidade de tempo no passado. Nesses casos, você pode usar o Past Simple.

Por outro lado, com outros *adverbs of time* e *adverbial phrases* você pode usar tanto o **past simple** quanto o **used to**. Por exemplo: *during the winter*.

I learned how to swim during the winter I used to take vacation during the winter.

Para decidir o que usar, você vai precisar analisar o contexto: trata-se de um hábito ou uma ação pontual?;)



I used to eat shrimp when I lived at the beach.

My father used to give me lots of presents at Christmas time when I was a kid.

I used to go to the beach every weekend when I lived in Salvador.

Os eventos acima eram hábitos do passado, mas não acontecem mais.

I ate shrimp for dinner yesterday.

My father gave me a car last Christmas.

I went to the beach last weekend.

Os eventos acima aconteceram em um momento especificado.



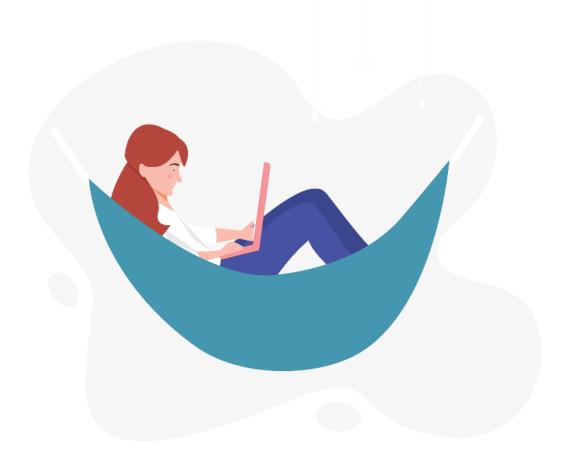


### Frases afirmativas

Sujeito + used to + verbo na forma base
I used to walk in the park when I was a college student
I used to be a good student when I was a teenager

Sujeito + verbo no passado

I walked in the park last Sunday He was at the park yesterday





## Negações

#### **Used** to

Sujeito + didn't + use to + verbo na forma base

I didn't use to walk in the park when I was a college student.

I didn't use to be a good student when I was a kid

#### **Simple Past**

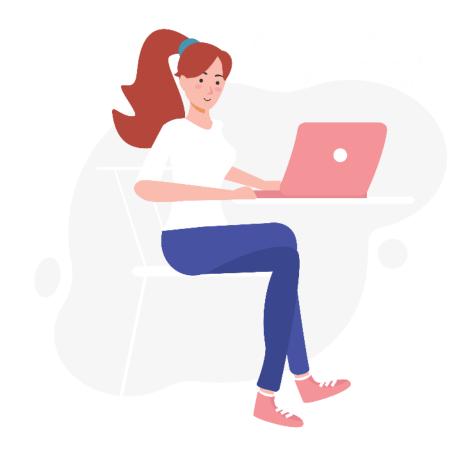
Sujeito + didn't + verbo na forma base

I didn't walk in the park last Sunday

ou

Sujeito + was/were + not

I wasn't in Brazil in 2013





### Frases interrogativas

#### Used to

(Wh) did + sujeito + use to + verbo na forma base Did you use to walk in the park when you were a college student?

Did you use to be scared when you watched horror movies?

What did you use to do when you were a college student?

Where did you use to spend New Year's Eve when you were younger?

#### **Simple Past**

(Wh) did + sujeito + verbo na forma base Did you walk in the park when you were a college student?

Were you scared when you watched horror movies?

What did you do when you were a college student?

Where did you spend New Year's Eve when you were younger?



#### Anote aí!

- 1. A pronúncia de **USED TO** é a mesma em todos os tipos de frases: afirmativa, negativa ou interrogativa /ˈjus·-tə/
- 2. Você pode dizer I didn't use to... Ou I never used to...
- O simple past também pode ser usado para descrever "repeated actions" ou "hábitos" do passado. O USED TO enfatiza que estamos falando de um hábito que tínhamos no passado, mas que não existe mais.







# Quiz Challenge



https://quizizz.com/join?gc=47567366