

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

11X 15294 (batch W)

Certified Reference Material Information

Type: CAST IRON WITH CHROMIUM (CHILL-CAST)
Form and Size: Disc ~40mm diameter
Manufactured by: Maybrey Reliance Foundry
Certified and Supplied by: MBH Analytical Ltd

Assigned Values

Percentage element by weight

Element	C	Si	S	P	Mn	Ni	Cr	Mo
Value ¹	2.76	0.365	0.0297	0.082	0.451	0.309	29.31	0.091
Uncertainty ²	0.04	0.012	0.0013	0.003	0.007	0.008	0.12	0.003

Element	Cu	Co	V	W	Al	Sn	Pb
Value ¹	0.103	0.128	0.132	0.265	(0.147)	0.036	0.012
Uncertainty ²	0.003	0.005	0.003	0.010	-	0.003	0.002

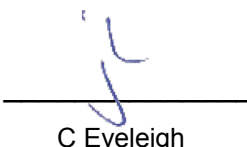
Note: values given in parentheses are not certified - they are provided for information only.

Definitions

- ¹ The certified values are the present best estimates of the true content for each element. Each value is a panel consensus, based on the averaged results of an interlaboratory testing programme, detailed on page 3.
- ² The uncertainties are value judgements, based on the 95% confidence interval derived from the wet analysis results, in combination with a statistical assessment of the homogeneity data, as described on page 2.

Certified by:

MBH ANALYTICAL LIMITED


C Eveleighon 10th September 2019

Method of Preparation

This reference material was produced from commercial-purity metals, and master alloys. The discs are the product of one melt poured into a sequence of multiple chill moulds with feeding systems designed to ensure sound discs. Approximately 2mm has been removed from the cast faces of the discs to minimise surface effects.

Sampling

Milled samples for chemical analysis were taken from random positions within the casting sequence. In addition, approximately 10% of all discs were selected for non-destructive homogeneity checking.

Homogeneity

Samples representative of the batch were checked for batch and vertical uniformity using an optical emission spectrometer.

For all accepted material, through-batch variation values were derived for each element as an indicator of any compositional variation (as determined for the specific sample size and other limitations of the spectrometer).

Chemical Analysis

Analysis was carried out on millings taken from samples representative of the product. It was performed by a panel of laboratories mostly operating within the terms of EN ISO/IEC 17025, using documented standard reference methods and validated by appropriate reference materials.

The individual values listed overpage are the average of each analyst's results.

Traceability

Much of the analytical work performed to assess this material has been carried out by laboratories with proven competence, as indicated by their accreditation to ISO 17025. It is an implicit requirement for this accreditation that analytical work should be performed with due traceability, via an unbroken chain of comparisons, each with stated uncertainty, to primary standards such as the mole, or to nationally- or internationally-recognised reference materials.

Of the individual results herein, some have traceability (to the mole) via primary analytical methods. Some are traceable to substances of known stoichiometry. Most have traceability via commercial solutions. Furthermore, some results have additional traceability to NIST standards, as part of the analytical calibration or process control.

Estimation of Uncertainties

Each element certified has been analysed by several laboratories, and 95% half-width confidence intervals ($C_{(95\%)}$) for the resultant mean values have been derived by the method shown on page 3.

As a separate exercise, the degree of compositional variation of the batch for each element has been quantified by a programme of non-destructive application testing, described above. These values have been combined, using the square-root of the summed squares, to derive the final uncertainty values.

Usage

Intended use: With optical emission and X-ray fluorescence spectrometers.

Recommended method of use: Cast irons are generally prepared by grinding. However, users are recommended to follow the calibration and sample preparation procedures specified by the relevant instrument manufacturer. Preparation should be the same for reference materials and the samples for test.

For optical emission spectroscopy, a minimum of five consistent replicate analyses is recommended to provide the necessary sample size. Users are advised to check against possible bias between reference materials and production samples due to differences in metallurgical history and be aware of possible inter-elemental effects.

Analytical Data

Percentage element by weight

Sample	C	Si	S	P	Mn	Ni	Cr	Mo
1	2.714	0.3490	0.0258	0.0772	0.4337	0.2939	29.20	0.0870
2	2.729	0.3522	0.0273	0.0781	0.4408	0.3010	29.23	0.0893
3	2.740	0.3563	0.0286	0.0791	0.4468	0.3035	29.25	0.0896
4	2.742	0.3620	0.0294	0.0821	0.4480	0.3037	29.28	0.0899
5	2.742	0.3677	0.0296	0.0841	0.4480	0.3070	29.28	0.0904
6	2.764	0.3700	0.0297	0.0846	0.4490	0.3092	29.33	0.0939
7	2.769	0.3786	0.0298	0.0847	0.4554	0.3125	29.35	0.0947
8	2.786	0.3820	0.0299	0.0848	0.4577	0.3230	29.44	
9	2.820		0.0315		0.4620	0.3247	29.45	
10			0.0321		0.4650			
11			0.0325					
Mean	2.756	0.3647	0.0297	0.0818	0.4506	0.3087	29.31	0.0907
Std Dev	0.032	0.0120	0.0020	0.0032	0.0096	0.0101	0.09	0.0027
C_(95%)	0.025	0.0100	0.0013	0.0027	0.0068	0.0077	0.07	0.0025

Sample	Cu	Co	V	W	Al	Sn	Pb
1	0.1002	0.1160	0.1250	0.2443	0.1423	0.0323	0.0093
2	0.1010	0.1229	0.1290	0.2454	0.1435	0.0336	0.0094
3	0.1010	0.1243	0.1292	0.2580	0.1470	0.0343	0.0113
4	0.1035	0.1265	0.1300	0.2596	0.1487	0.0357	0.0126
5	0.1037	0.1284	0.1320	0.2641	0.1549	0.0363	0.0129
6	0.1060	0.1310	0.1337	0.2646		0.0366	0.0130
7	0.1061	0.1315	0.1340	0.2690		0.0386	0.0150
8		0.1330	0.1353	0.2780		0.0393	
9		0.1350	0.1354	0.2820			
10				0.2820			
Mean	0.1031	0.1276	0.1315	0.2647	(0.1473)	0.0358	0.0119
Std Dev	0.0024	0.0060	0.0035	0.0136	-	0.0024	0.0021
C_(95%)	0.0022	0.0046	0.0027	0.0097	-	0.0020	0.0019

Note: $C_{(95\%)}$ is the 95% half-width confidence interval derived from the equation:

$$C_{(95\%)} = (t \times SD) / \sqrt{n}$$

where n is the number of available values, t is the Student's t value for n-1 degrees of freedom, and SD is the standard deviation of the test results.

Participating Laboratories

Element Ltd	Middlesbrough, England	UKAS accreditation 0239
Sheffield Assay Office	Sheffield, England	UKAS accreditation 0012
Anchorcert Analytical	Birmingham, England	UKAS accreditation 0667
Universal Scientific Laboratory Pty Ltd	Sydney, Australia	NATA accreditation 492
Shanghai Jinyi Test Tech Co	Shanghai, China	CNAS accreditation L0041
Luo Yang Copper Co	Luo Yang, He Nan, China	CNAL accreditation 0173
Raghavendra SpectroMet Laboratory	Bangalore, India	NABL accreditation T371
Tec-Eurolab	Campogalliano, Italy	ACCREDIA accreditation 52
Instytut Metalurgii Zelaza	Gliwice, Poland	PCA accreditation AB554
TUV Nord Czech	Brno, Czech Republic	CAI accreditation L-1060
Mineral & Metallurgical Laboratories	Bangalore, India	
AMG Superalloys UK Ltd	Rotherham, England	

Note: to achieve the above accreditation (UKAS, etc), test houses are required to demonstrate conformity to the general requirements of EN ISO/IEC 17025.

Analytical Methods Used

ELEMENT	RESULT No. & METHOD			
	ICP-AES	FAAS		OTHER
Carbon	-	-	all	combustion (infra-red detection)
Silicon	3, 4, 7	-	1, 2, 5 6, 8	gravimetric (perchloric acid) photometric (molybdenum blue)
Sulfur	3	-	1, 2, 4-11	combustion (infra-red detection)
Phosphorus	3, 4, 6-8	-	1, 5 2	photometric (molybdenum blue) volumetric (alkalimetric)
Manganese	1-3, 5, 7-9	-	4 6, 10	photometric (periodate) volumetric (arsenite, FAS)
Nickel	1, 3, 4, 6-9	-	2 5	gravimetric (dimethyl glyoxime) photometric (dimethyl glyoxime)
Chromium	2-4, 7, 8	-	1, 5, 6, 9	volumetric (ferrous ammonium sulfate)
Molybdenum	1, 3-7	-	2	photometric (thiocyanate)
Copper	1, 4-7	3	2	volumetric (thiosulfate)
Cobalt	2-5, 7-9	-	1 6	photometric (5 Cl-PADAB) gravimetric (oxide)
Vanadium	1, 3, 6-9	5	2, 4	volumetric (ferrous ammonium sulfate)
Tungsten	1-4, 6, 7, 9	10	5, 8	photometric (thiocyanate)
Aluminium	1, 2, 4, 5	3		
Tin	1, 3-8	2		
Lead	1, 3, 5-7	2, 4		

Notes

This Certified Reference Material has been produced and certified in accordance with the requirements of ISO 17034 and the associated Guides, taking into account the requirements of the ISO Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement (GUM).

The unidirectional solidification effects associated with this method of chill casting, have led to the formation of inhomogeneous segregates in the rear portion of the disc. The above certification is therefore only applicable from the front face of the disc to a depth of 12mm. Material to the rear of the disc, to a depth of ~3 mm, is not certified.

This material will remain stable indefinitely, provided adequate precautions are taken to protect it from cross-contamination, extremes of temperature and atmospheric moisture. All production records will be retained for a period of 20 years from the date of this certificate. Technical support for this certification will therefore expire in September 2039, although we reserve the right to make changes as issue revisions, in the intervening period.

The manufacture, analysis and certification of this product were supervised by C Eveleigh, PhD, Technical Director, MBH Analytical Ltd.

The material to which this certificate of analysis refers is supplied subject to our general conditions of sale.