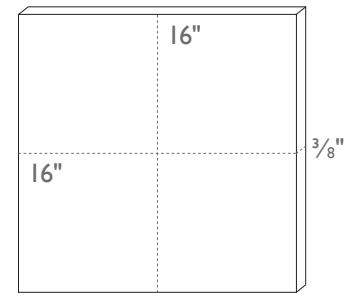
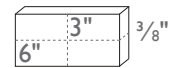
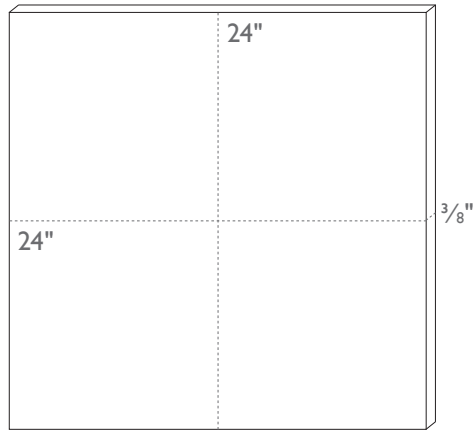
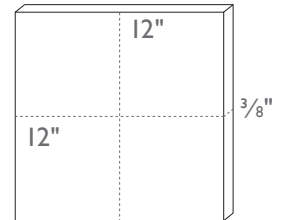
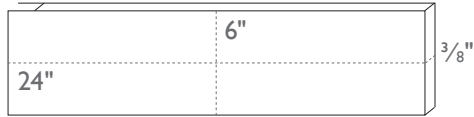


clé BASICS SLATE

USAGE	Y/N
interior floor & wall	Y
exterior floor & wall	Y*
residential low traffic	Y
residential high traffic	Y
commercial low traffic	Y
commercial high traffic	N
radiant heating compatible	Y
fireplace surround	Y
shower	Y
steam shower (resealing yearly)	Y**
fountain	N
freeze thaw	Y
pool	N
heat resistant	Y
backsplash	Y
grout type	flexcolor cq
grout joint size	1/8"
UV resistant	Y



Standard thickness for slate is 3/8". Please note all dimensions are nominal and can vary plus or minus 1/8".

* Exterior walls require vertical weather flashing and waterproof, penetrating sealant. Exterior floors must be installed above grade with waterproof, penetrating sealant.

** Not all steam shower companies can accommodate stone surfaces so be sure to check with your plumber for an appropriate steam shower supplier.



clé BASICS SLATE—TRADE

INSPECTING YOUR SHIPMENT

- With the clé slate collection you will find a textured surface rich with color and shade variation that come from the natural layering that makes up slate.
- Color variation and inconsistency are absolutely normal for a natural product like slate.
- Shades of black and grey are to be expected. There may be darker sections that look as if a portion of a layer was removed—this is called shaling and is a natural process of slate.
- Initially, bits of loose shale will wear away, leaving a durable surface that catches light differently from tile to tile. Not only is this to be expected, it's considered part of the beauty of this layered stone.
- **IMPORTANT:** Due to the noticeable color and shade variations, it is very important to blend the tiles from all boxes once they arrive and place them in their installation area to ensure you have the layout you want before installing.
- Industry standard suggests adding at least 15% overage due to tile cuts, potential breakage, or future repairs.
- Dust and residue from shipping should be cleaned prior to installing.

INSTALLATION

- clé's guides are only to help direct you in the right path for a proper installation. Each project is unique and therefore requires a professional natural stone installer who can provide the exact specifications for your project.
- Please refer to the current edition of the TCNA Handbook for detailed natural stone installation methods for your project's needs.
- Tile is merely the surface of your construction. Installation problems will arise from substrate or construction engineering and/or installation issues. Please refer to your project architect, structural engineer and/or installer to have the best results for your tile finish.
- As is standard in the tile industry, installation deems acceptance of materials. Do not install if there are visible issues. If you have any doubts or are unsure of what qualifies as a visible issue for the tile you are installing, please reach out to us prior to installation. Our tiles are subject to variations in color, texture, size and finish. Do not install if you have any doubts about visible issues. Misuse by contractor or end-user including but not limited to negligence, physical and/or chemical abuse is not covered by clé's warranty.
- **IMPORTANT:** Before installing, make sure to lay out your tile and blend so that variations in color and veining are where you would like them to be and are evenly distributed throughout the installation. Do not install without blending tiles from all boxes.
- To ensure proper bonding when setting, we recommend lightly wiping the back of each tile if there is excessive dust.
- Be sure to have 95% or more adhesive on the back of the tile to ensure the best bond when setting tiles 8"x8" or larger.
- Slate is a natural stone and therefore only requires a "honing" of the cut surface with a sander to finish the edge.
- Exterior wall installations require flashing the top of a vertical installation to prevent moisture from dripping behind the installation and application of a waterproof, penetrating sealant.
- Exterior floor installations must be installed above grade with application of a waterproof, penetrating sealant.

SEALANT

- Like most natural stone, slate requires sealing (before & after grouting) to prevent staining and help with repelling water. Sealing slate will also enhance the deep dark grey tones found in this natural stone.
 - Please consult with your natural stone installer on what sealing methods are best for your installation.
 - clé ONLY recommends the use of [Miracle 511 Porous Plus](#) for an invisible sealant finish.
 - Applying sealant or using a grout release prior to grouting will minimize the risk of grout haze and will allow for easy clean up.
 - We recommended sealing the grout lines and tile surface in all applications of slate (dry and wet) as the final step of installation.
 - Sealing floors further protects the tiles in moderate traffic areas.
 - Always test sealers in a small area to ensure it provides the finish you prefer.
 - For applications in wet areas, specific waterproofing precautions need to be taken such as using a waterproof membrane under the tile and use of miracle 511 porous plus.
 - Single coat reapplication of the penetrating sealant is required once a year in shower applications due to the continuous exposure to water.
 - If your contractor is having any issues or questions regarding this sealant, please have them reach out to Miracle tech support directly at 1-877-385-8155 as they are the best and fastest line of resolution.
 - PLEASE FOLLOW ALL MIRACLE SEALANT INSTRUCTIONS FOR BEST RESULTS as well as MAINTENANCE UPKEEP RECOMMENDATIONS.*
- * **HINT:** if water or oil does not bead up on the surface of your tiles then the sealant was not applied properly.

GROUT

- clé ONLY recommends [Mapei Flexcolor CQ](#) grout to reduce the risk of grout haze and staining. Make sure to always follow the manufacturer's instructions. Letting the grout sit for even a short period of time can be problematic.
- For natural stone, a wide grout joint is not recommended as it will disrupt the variation and flow of tile color, veining and patterns.
- clé recommends a 1/8" grout joint.
- Grout color selection is always up to our client and/or their design professional. However, clé is often asked for our opinion on best grout selections for our tiles. And due to the large array of grout colors that are now available, clé would like to offer this general guideline on a foolproof grout color selection for any of your clé tiles.
 - First, have your professional tile contractor complete your tile installation, except for the grout portion.
 - Next, when ready to grout, ask your contractor to bring ALL grout color charts from his preferred grout manufacturers, for your review.
 - Lastly, choose a time of day when you are most pleased with the lighting in your space (either natural lighting, installed lighting or a blend of both). During that lighting and time of day, select the grout color that best matches your tile selection.
- Note that the full Mapei Flexcolor CQ color catalogue contains 40 colors to choose from. Visit the [Mapei website](#) to view.
- If your contractor is having any issues or questions regarding this grout, please reach out to Mapei tech support directly at 1-800-992-6273 as they are the best and fastest line of resolution.

STAINING

- Grout staining is only a problem if the guidelines set for Flexcolor CQ by Mapei aren't followed properly.
- Please make sure to follow the Mapei Flexcolor CQ [application and cleanup instructions](#) to avoid the risk of staining/grout haze and to allow for easy application and cleanability. Read all installation instructions thoroughly before use. Using consistent application procedures will produce consistent results.
- Some of these procedures for Mapei Flexcolor CQ include:
 - During grout application, immediately remove any excess grout off the face of the tile with a clean, damp cloth/sponge.
 - Use a “clean as you go” approach to spreading and washing the grout, to ensure that cleaning begins before the grout skins over and dries on the tile surface.
 - Grout small areas of between 30 to 40 sq. ft. (2.79 to 3.72 m²) at a time, so that cleaning can begin before the grout skins over and dries on the tile surface.
 - Change your water bucket frequently to prevent the development of a haze on the tile surface.
- Grout haze left by Mapei Flexcolor CQ can be removed with Mapei Ultracare Heavy-Duty Stone, Tile & Grout Cleaner.
- Should your contractor choose to use another brand of grout other than Mapei Flexcolor CQ, be aware that the dyes used to pigment most grouts can stain the tile.
- If your contractor selects brands other than Mapei grout or Miracle sealant, please have them reach out to the respected representatives of those manufactures for advice and support on failures.

MAINTENANCE

- Over time, a natural patina will occur on floors as they are maintained and naturally wear.
- Topical sealants will require periodic stripping and resealing—please refer to a professional for this.
- Single coat reapplication of the penetrating sealant is required once a year in shower applications due to the continuous exposure to water.
- For superior water repellency in showers, we recommend applying Miracle 511 Impregnator in addition to Miracle 511 Porous Plus.
- For showers, opening windows/doors to help some of the moisture dissipate faster after use will help rid extra moisture.
- Check with the Miracle Sealant tech support directly at 1-877-385-8155 for best advice on maintaining sealants.

CLEANING

- Slate is chemically sensitive so only mild pH neutral cleaners should be used.
- As with any stone product, clé discourages the use of any surface cleansers or scrubbing pads. Cleaning stone requires only mild soap, water and soft cloths.
- Soapless cleaners are preferred because they minimize streaks and film.
- Mild, phosphate-free, biodegradable liquid dishwashing soaps or powders or stone soaps are acceptable if rinsing is thorough.
- Always avoid harsh chemicals and acidic or alkaline cleaning products.
- Showers and baths: soap scum can be minimized by using a squeegee after each use and using liquid as opposed to bar soaps.
- clé recommends the use of Miracle Porcelain & Ceramic Tile Cleaner to remove stubborn stains, grease build up, soap scum, hard water deposits and everyday grime.
- Miracle Tile & Stone Cleaner is effective as an ongoing maintenance cleaner and is gentle for everyday use.
- Vacuum or sweep regularly—abrasive dirt and materials can scratch the surface.
- Non-slip mats or area rugs should be placed inside and outside entrance ways to remove abrasive materials that can scratch and dirty the tile surface. Sand, dirt, and grit do the most damage to natural stone surfaces due to their abrasiveness.
- Dust mop interior floors frequently using a clean, non-treated dry dust mop.
- Interior wall installations can be cleaned with warm water and damp microfiber cloth.
- Grout lines can be cleaned with warm water and a nonmetal bristled cleaning brush.

clé BASICS SLATE SPECIFICATIONS

What's in our tile: Elemental, tactile and endlessly variable, slate is the product of the geologic forces that build mountains. As the tectonic plates buckle and fold, heat and pressure beneath the earth's crust turn mineral clay and volcanic dust into solid stone. It forms in broad, strong, layered sheets that allow it to be cut in a range of shapes and thicknesses. Because it's not very porous, it sheds water and resists damage from freezing, and in its unpolished state, it has a naturally slip-resistant texture.

COLOR AND TEXTURE VARIATION

clé basic slate is rated V3, T3

Due to the handmade craftsmanship of many of our tiles and the variety of materials used, there are degrees of variation in our tiles color, shade and texture. These differences are more pronounced in certain types of tiles than others, especially in tiles from separate production lots, or "batches".

The following is a guide for the different degrees of variation that we have assigned our tiles:

COLOR VARIATION

- V1** low variation
- V2** slight variation
- V3** medium variation
- V4** heavy variation
- V5** extreme variation

TEXTURE VARIATION

- T1** smooth
- T2** light texture
- T3** medium texture
- T4** heavy texture

FLOOR RATING

clé slate is rated III (can be used for light residential to light commercial foot traffic)

- I** light residential (powder room, bathroom floor, dining room, bedrooms, etc.)
- II** heavy residential (entry way, laundry room, kitchen, mudroom, hallway, stairs, etc.)
- III** light commercial (boutique, health offices, hotel bathrooms etc.)
- IV** heavy commercial (hotel lobby, retail, office building, shopping mall, restaurant, etc)
- V** industrial (restaurant kitchen, bar work area, winery production, exterior hotel entry, airport, car showroom, driveway, etc)

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION A sustainable, natural and highly durable tile that comes in shades of black and grey.

PRODUCT COMPONENTS Natural stone

DIMENSIONS		
	Field Tile	30.5 cm x 61 cm x 0.95 cm (12"x24"x $\frac{3}{8}$ ") / 5 kg per tile (11 lbs)
	Subway	7.6 cm x 15.2 cm x 0.95 cm (3"x6"x $\frac{3}{8}$ ") / .25 kg per tile (.55 lb)
	Square	30.5 cm x 30.5 cm x 0.95 cm (12"x12"x $\frac{3}{8}$ ") / 2 kg per tile (4.45 lbs)
		40.6 cm x 40.6 cm x 0.95 cm (16"x16"x $\frac{3}{8}$ ") / 3.6 kg per tile (8 lbs)
	Square Field Tile	61 cm x 61 cm x 0.95 cm (24"x24"x $\frac{3}{8}$ ") / 9.9 kg per tile (22 lbs)
	Plank	15.2 cm x 61 cm x 0.95 cm (6"x24"x $\frac{3}{8}$ ") / 2 kg per tile (4.45 lbs)
		10.2 cm x 30.5 cm x 0.95 cm (4"x12"x $\frac{3}{8}$ ") / .68 kg per tile (1.5 lbs)

* Please note all dimensions are nominal and can vary plus or minus $\frac{1}{8}$ ".

AVERAGE COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION (DCOF ACUTEST) DCOF testing is typically not performed on slate as the clefs on the tile surface provide a natural slip resistance.

* Application of Miracle 511 Porous Plus and/or Miracle 511 Impregnator can help increase slip resistance.

FREEZE/THAW RESISTANCE (ASTM C1026) clé basic slate is freeze/thaw resistant.

WATER ABSORPTION (ASTM C373) avg. 0.49%; impervious

ACID RESISTANCE clé basic slate is not resistant to acids and only mild, pH neutral cleaners should be used.

SHALING

Color variation and inconsistency are absolutely normal for a natural product like slate. These variations come from the natural layering that makes up slate, which is a sedimentary rock, made of bits of other rocks, clay and ash. Over time, the sediments harden and form irregular layers. Each color indicates the presence of a different material, all of which are combined under thousands of years of pressure to create the piece you see. When slate is transformed into slabs and tile, those layers are exposed.

This is similar for the texture variations that are inherent in slate where there may be a darker section that looks as if a portion of a layer was removed. This is called shaling, which is the process of the slate's cleft surface to slough off during the first several months of floor (and sometimes, wall) use. This will not happen with every tile, just the tiles that have a section of loosened cleft surface. This process will only expose more slate stone underneath. This process is natural and is not a defect of the slate but a natural response to wear and tear. It will finish once any loose portion of the slate's cleft has come off.

LEED CREDITS

The product is an inherently non-emitting source of VOCs (stone, ceramic, metals, powder-coated metals, plated or anodized metal, glass, cement, clay brick, and unfinished or untreated solid wood) and has no integral organic-based surface coatings, binders, or sealants.

Slate tiles are considered 'inherently non-emitting sources' under the Low-emitting Materials Credit of LEEDv4/v4.1. **This is the only credit for our Slate tile that is eligible to be used toward LEED.**

'Inherently non-emitting' means that these tile types have been shown to not contribute emissions to indoor environments and are therefore exempt from demonstrating compliance with CDPH v1.1-2010 or CDPH v1.2-2017.

Use of these tiles as Wall or Flooring materials should be entered in the LEED v4.1 low-emitting materials calculator and identified as 'inherently non-emitting' in the Products Tab (Column L).

Disclosures for MR Credit Material Ingredient Disclosures under LEEDv4/v4.1, are not available at this time. We are exploring our disclosure options and have not established a timeline for completion.

Disclosures for MR Credit Environmental Product Declarations under LEEDv4/4.1, are not available at this time. We are exploring our disclosure options and have not established a timeline for completion.

Contribution to MR Credit Material Sourcing under LEEDv4/v4.1, does not apply as there is no recycled content, no bio-based materials, no wood, no reused products included in our tile at this time. Extended producer responsibility programs are highly difficult to manage given the nature of end-of-use tile removal methods. *Tile can last hundreds of years but fashions often change, which is the dominant reason for its removal. We work hard to ensure our stone tiles can withstand the test of time while remaining timeless.*

RECYCLED CONTENT

There is no recycled content in our slate tiles at this time.
See Material Sourcing disclosure above.

PERCENTAGE OF PRE-CONSUMER
AND/OR POST-CONSUMER MATERIALS

There is no pre-consumer or post-consumer material content in our tiles at this time. See Material Sourcing disclosure above.

FIRE RATING

Typically, natural stone tile does not need to have fire rating testing performed. It is our understanding from TCNA that the explanation that natural stone is inorganic, inert, and typically free of materials that could burn or produce smoke is generally enough to satisfy a specifier and that testing is not necessary.

Natural stone tile falls under the description, "because stone tile is non-flammable and does not produce smoke in a fire, it inherently meets the flame spread and smoke development requirements of Section 803 of the International Building Code (IBC) for interior wall and ceiling materials."

WET AREA APPLICATION

Slate can be installed on backsplashes, bathrooms and showers with application of a waterproofing, penetrating sealant.

When installing, make sure these specific waterproofing precautions are taken:

- A waterproof membrane is used under the tile and a waterproof, penetrating sealer (Miracle Sealant 511 Porous Plus) is used to seal the grouted areas and the tile surface.
- Single coat reapplication of the penetrating sealer is required once a year in shower applications due to the continuous exposure to water.
- For superior water repellency in showers, we recommend applying Miracle 511 Impregnator in addition to Miracle 511 Porous Plus.

* Slate cannot be used in pools or fountains.

